



# ESS Cabinet

## Energy Storage Systems



- Innovative in Energy Storage & Power Electronics
- Custom-made solutions
- Complete storage, power electronics & system integration solutions available

## Features

- Flexible configuration possible
- Cost-effective
- High capacity and low internal resistance
- Diagnostic interface via fiber optics
- Passive and active resistive balancing
- Voltage and temperature monitoring of every individual cell

## Applications

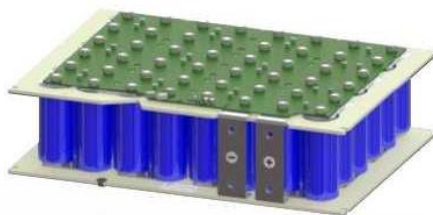
- Pulsed current source
- Braking energy recuperation systems
- Stabilization of power grids

## Configuration opportunities

- Number of possible modules per cabinet: 6 to 8 (with MCU and electrical controls) and up to 10 (only Cell Pack modules in one cabinet).



**Figure 1: Standard Cell Pack**  
Low cost version for stationary applications in buildings.



**Figure 2: Vibration Proof (VP) Cell Pack**  
Mobile applications like cranes and ships.



**Figure 3: Vibration Proof with safety plate (VPS)**  
Additional protection for the electronics

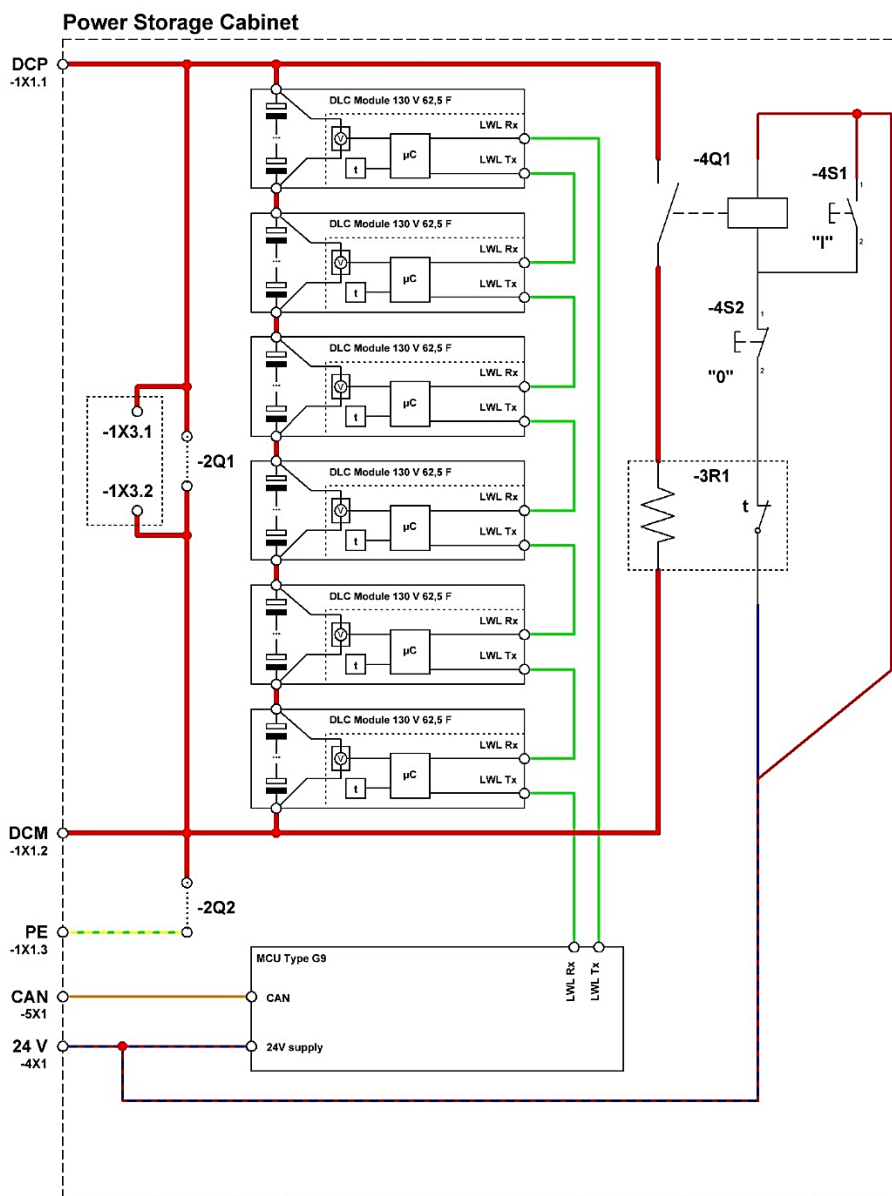


## Typical Characteristics

Type VP with 48 cells and 6 Cell Packs

Symbol	Parameter	Description	Value	Unit
	<b>Capacity</b>			
$C_r$	Rated capacity		10,42	F
	Tolerance		+20/-0	%
	<b>Voltage</b>			
$V_r$	Max. voltage	Monitoring from 30V to UDCmax	780	VDC
$V_{max}$	Max. operating voltage		750	VDC
$V_{MN}$	Isolation voltage	Max. voltage at base isolation	1800	VDC
	<b>Internal resistance</b>			
ESR,DC	Equivalent series resistance DC	@25°C (initial...lifetime)	54...168	mΩ
ESR,AC	Equivalent series resistance AC	@25°C and 1 kHz (initial)	66	mΩ
	<b>Environment</b>			
$T_n$	Operating temperature range		0 till 40	°C
$T_{storage}$	Storage temperature range		-20 till 50	°C
	Protection degree	Cabinet open or closed	IP20	
	<b>Energy</b>			
$E_{max}$	Energy density	@ $V_r$	26,4	Wh/kg
$E_{ava}$	Usable energy	Between $V_r$ and $\frac{1}{2} V_r$	660	Wh
	<b>Current</b>			
$I_r$	Rated current	Continuous	150	A rms
	Peak current	< 5 sec.	1500	A
$I_{leak}$	Leakage current	After 72 hours @25°C and $V_r$ (only the cells)	5,2	mA
	<b>Lifetime</b>			
	Projected cycle life	Between $V_r$ and $\frac{1}{2} V_r$ @25°C	1.000.000	
	Projected DC life	@ $V_r$ and 25°C @ $V_r$ and 65°C	10 1500	a h
	<b>Mechanical data for 6 Cell Pack Modules</b>			
	Weight		±500	kg
	Width		800	mm
	Depth		600	mm
	Height		2000	mm

## System diagram of the ESS cabinet



- Power line
  - PE
  - LWL
  - Field Bus
  - Signal Line
  - Power Supply
- ····· ○ NH solid link

Figure 4: System cabinet diagram with 6 DLC Modules.

## Example of electronic components layout of the cabinet with 6 Cell Packs



Figure 5: Example of electronic components layout

No.	Description
1	Monitoring Control Unit (MCU)
2	CAN-Bus connector
3	AC supply terminals
4	DC power terminals
5	Fan control unit
6	Discharge NH solid link sockets
7	DC power terminals
8	Discharge test socket for DMM
9	Discharge push button switches
10	Discharge contactor

## ESS overview of possible cabinet sizing and output voltages

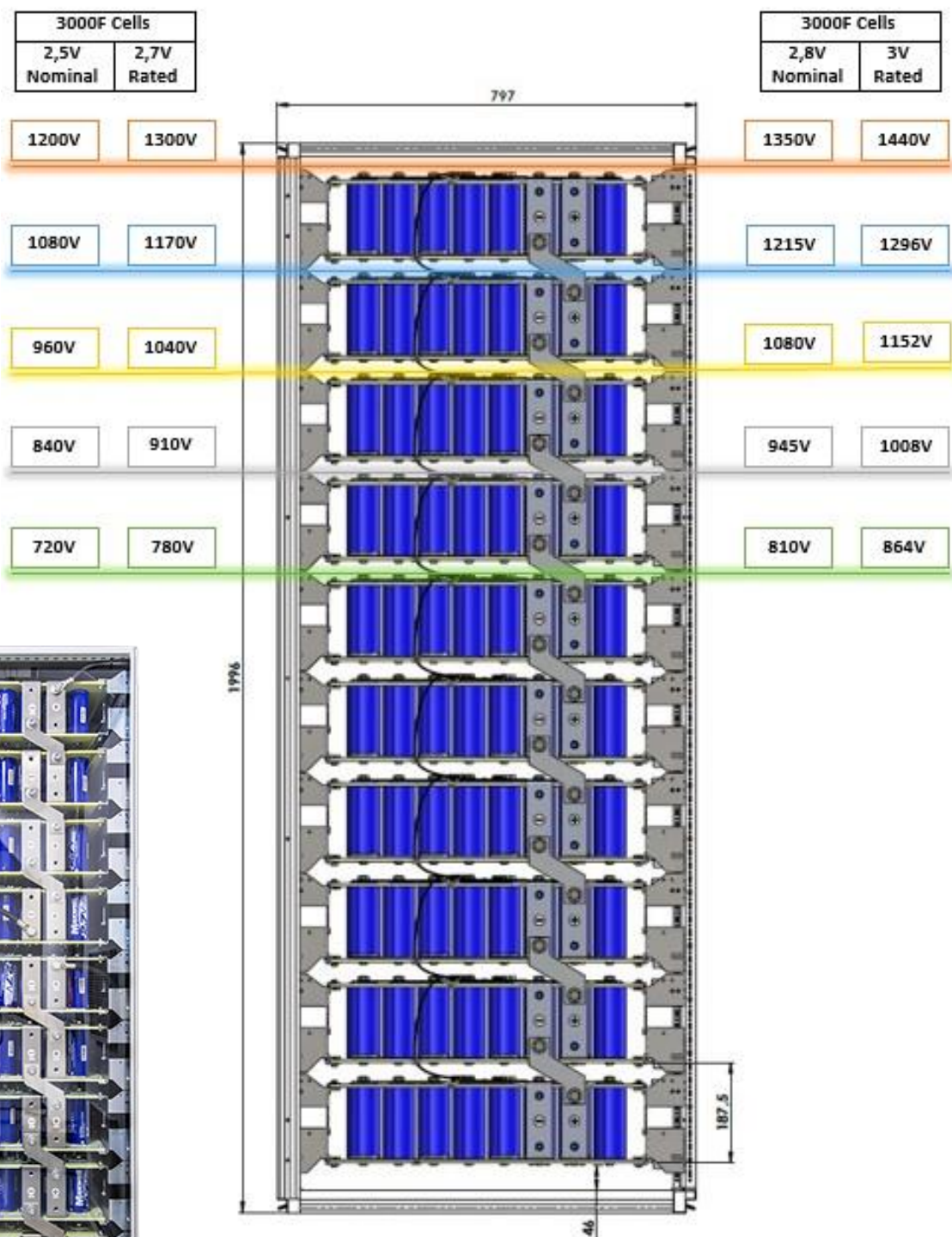


Figure 6: Cell Pack voltage at 2,5V and 2,7V per cell

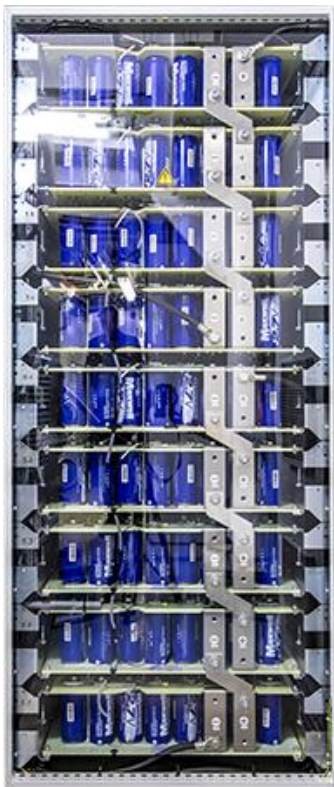


Figure 7: Example of a ESS with 9 Cell Pack Modules